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INTRODUCTION

The ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION, 1983/84 is a summary of the information contained in the seventeenth annual survey of dental educational institutions.The questionnaire, mailed to all dental schools in August 1983, represents the collective action of the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association and the American Association of Dental Schools.

The 1983/84 survey employed a two-section questionnaire:

SECTION A Annual Accreditation Interim Review Survey

- GROUP I General information
- GROUP II Students
- GROUP III Financial Management
- GROUP IV Curriculum

SECTION B Annual Supplemental Survey

Also included in this annual report is faculty information compiled from data obtained from the American Association of Dental School's Survey of Dental Educators: 1983/84.

The information included in the ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION is divided into seven sections: dental schools, academic programs and admissions, enrollment, graduates, student educational expenses, dental school advanced specialty programs, and faculty. Besides this report, there are two other annual reports on dental education, namely, advanced dental education and auxiliary dental education. In addition, supplements are available which report information from the survey that is not included in this report.

DENTAL SCHOOLS

TABLE I lists the institutional names, names of deans and addresses of the 60 United States dental schools and the 10 dental schools in Canada.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND ADMISSIONS

TABLE 2 provides a description of the academic programs of the dental schools in the United States. Data in the table provide information on the type and length of the term at each dental school, the minimum and maximum length of the academic year and the total length of the program expressed in numbers of weeks required. A description of the type of academic program at each dental school is also included.

For the academic year 1983-84, there are 58 dental schools in the United States that have a four academic year-four calendar year (4-4) program, while one school, the University of the Pacific, has a four academic year-three calendar year (4-3) program, and another, the Harvard School of Dental Medicine, has a five academic year-five calendar year (5-5) program.

Twenty dental schools award a D.M.D. and 40 grant a D.D.S. degree. The source of support for each school is also listed in Table 2, according to one of the three following classifications: public, private, and private-state related. Thirty-five dental schools are classified as public, 14 as private and 11 as private-state related.

TABLE 3 reports the admission policies for transfer students and foreign dental graduates in dental schools in the United States and Canada. Twenty-three percent of the dental schools in the United States will not allow transfer students or foreign dental graduates to enter their programs at anything other than first-year standing. Fifty-seven percent (34) of the dental schools in the United States will allow these students to enter with special standing. There are 32 (53%) dental schools which will allow these students to enter with second year standing. Twenty-one schools will allow transfer and foreign dental graduates to start with third year standing while only 6 dental schools will allow these students to enter with fourth year standing.

There are 18 dental schools which will not consider previous academic course work for a Ph.D. for credit in the basic sciences. Twenty-one schools will not consider previous course work for a master's degree for credit in the basic sciences. Only 20 percent(12 schools) will consider credit in the basic sciences for previous course work done to become a dental hygienist.

TABLE 4 illustrates the change in the level of predental education of first-year dental students between 1974 and 1983. Ten years ago, 71% of incoming dental students had earned a baccalaureate degree; today more than three quarters (76%) of first-year dental students have attained a baccalaureate prior to enrollment. Recently however, the gap between those who have less than three years of predental education and those with a baccalaureate has narrowed slightly; in 1979 while 79% had baccalaureate degrees, 9% had three years or less of predental education; in 1983 76% have baccalaureates, and under 13% have no more than three years predental education.

TABLE 5 reports the level of education achieved by dental students prior to enrollment in dental school. Of the 5,274 first-year dental students enrolled in the United States dental schools for 1983-1984, 47 had completed two years of

predental education; 589 had three years of predental education; and 446 had completed four years without receiving a bachelor degree. Of the remaining 4,192 students, 3,981 entered with a bachelor's degree and 149 had a master's or Ph.D. degree.

A comparison of the 1982-83 and 1983-84 first-year classes shows that the percentage of students accepted with two years of predental education has increased from 0.7% last year to 0.9% this year. The percentage of students with an advanced degree has decreased during the same period from 3.1% in 1982-83 to 1.4% in 1983-84. During the 1983-84 year, 11.2% (589 students) had three years of predental education compared with 10.0% (550 students) last year; 8.5% (440 students) had four years without a degree, compared with 9.2% (505 students) last year; and the percentage of those with a baccalaureate degree decreased slightly to 75.9% (3,981) from 77% (4,236).

TABLE 6 is a graph showing the graduates, first-year enrollment and total enrollment in U. S. dental schools every year from 1974 to 1983. Total enrollment in dental schools had increased steadily each year up to 1981-82 with the greatest increase occurring between 1974-75 and 1975-76, when enrollment went up by 3.1% and the number of dental schools rose from 56 to 58. This year, for the third time, total enrollment in dental school has dropped, from 22,235 in 1982-83 to 21,428 in 1983-84, and first-year enrollment is down again for the fifth year. This year, for the first time, first-year enrollment is less than the number of graduates.

TABLE 7 shows the enrollment distribution of the predoctoral dental students classified by school, class and sex. The 1983 first-year class in U.S. dental schools of 5,274 students represents a 4.1% decrease from last year's enrollment of 5,498 and a 16.3% decrease from the first-year enrollment in 1978 — the last year the number of first-year students increased.

Changes in the rest of the U.S. enrollment are as follow: second-year enrollment totaled 5,236 in 1983, as compared with 5,577 in 1982, a decrease of 6.1%; third-year enrollment totaled 5,484 in 1983, as compared with 5,697 in 1982, a decrease of 3.7%; and the fourth-year enrollment was down by 0.9% this year from 5,463 in 1982 to 5,416 in 1983.

An analysis of the enrollment information on women dental students indicates that the number continues to rise gradually, with the percentage of increase this year being 6.0% compared to the percentage of increase last year of 5.4%.

The highest rate of incease was in part due to a 7.4% increase in first-year enrollment of women, from 1,223 in 1982 to 1,313 in 1983.

Figure 1
ENROLLMENT OF WOMEN, 1982-83 and 1983-84

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	Total
1982-83	1,223	1,191	1,101	942	4,457
1983-84	1,313	1,164	1,160	1,089	4,733
Change	7.4%	—2.3%	5.4%	15.6%	6.2%

Figure 1 compares the enrollment of the women dental students for the academic years of 1982-83 and 1983-84 broken down by class.

Figure 2
ENROLLMENT OF WOMEN COMPARED WITH TOTAL ENROLLMENT, 1983-84

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	Total
Total	5,274	5,236	5,484	5,416	21,428
Women	1,313	1,164	1,160	1,089	4,733
% of Enrollment	24.9%	22.2%	21.2%	20.1%	22.1%

Figure 2 compares the number of women enrolled with the total number of students enrolled for 1983-84. The number of first-year women enrolled in 1983-84 increased from that of 1982-83, from 22.2% in 1982 to 24.9% in 1983. Comparison of figures for the 1982-83 academic year with those for 1983-84 shows that the percentage of women enrolled in dental schools in the United States has increased by 2.1% since last year, from 20.0% to 22.1% of total enrollment.

TABLES 8 and **9** show the geographic distribution of dental students in the United States and Canada. Table 8 indicates the distribution of the first-year students, and Table 9 shows the distribution of all pre-doctoral students regarding residency by state.

GRADUATES

TABLE 10 presents the first-year enrollment in dental schools in the United States from 1975 to 1983. The peak first-year enrollment of 6,301 was reached in 1978. There has been an average decrease in enrollment of 3.5% per year since then. The average decrease in enrollment in first-year students for the last two years was 5% compared to an average decrease in enrollment of 2.4% for the years 1979 to 1981.

TABLE 11 reports the number of dental school graduates during 1983. There were 5,687 graduates from United States dental Schools, an increase of 5.8% from last year's total of 5,371 graduates.

STUDENT EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

TABLE 12 lists the first-year tuition costs, general fees and other educational expenses paid by dental students in support of their education. The "other" educational expenses, broken down by class year, include instruments, supplies, textbooks, and all other fixed fees, exclusive of tuition, living and health service costs. The average first-year tuition costs incurred by state residents in all dental schools amounted to $5,988; the average general fee costs for all schools is $334, making the average total tuition and general fees for 1983-84 first-year students $6,322. This is a 12.8% increase from last year's average. The out-of-state residents paid an average tuition of $8,314. Adding the average general fees of $334, the total tuition plus fees costs are $8,648, an increase of 9.2% over last year.

TABLES 13 reports the amount of financial assistance awarded in 1982-83 by school. The financial assistance section of the survey was changed this year. Therefore, information reported in this table is in a different format than in previous years.

DENTAL SCHOOL PROGRAMS

TABLE 14 indicates the type of faculty giving basic sciences instruction at each dental school. In 18 schools, basic sciences are taught by the dental school faculty alone; in 9 schools this instruction is given by medical school faculty only. Thirty-one schools provide instruction through shared resources of medical and dental faculties, and the remaining two schools, Louisiana State University and Virginia Commonwealth University, have an independent basic sciences division within the university.

TABLE 15 lists the accredited advanced dental education programs available at each dental school. There are 311 accredited advanced education programs sponsored by 57 dental schools: 37 endodontics programs, 21 oral pathology programs, 44 programs in oral and maxillofacial surgery, 50 in orthodontics, 40 pedodontics and 44 periodontics programs, 36 prosthodontics programs, 6 programs in dental public health, 27 accredited general practice residency programs, 3 general dentistry programs and 3 combined specialty programs.

TABLE 16 supplies data on continuing education programs conducted in the dental schools. A total of 2,474 courses were offered in 1982-83, with a total enrollment of 91,632. Twenty dental schools have a full-time director of continuing education; another 12 schools have part-time directors who spend at least 50% of their time with continuing education projects.

FACULTY POSITIONS

TABLES 17 and **19** provide information on faculty positions according to dental school and teaching discipline. This information was collected through the American Association of Dental School's Survey of Dental Educators: 1983-84. The information contained in Tables 17 and 19 was compiled from data provided by the American Association of Dental Schools.

The biomedical departments in all of the dental schools reported a total of 1,788 full-time and 483 part-time faculty members. A total of 4,130 full-time and 6,973 part-time faculty members currently teach in dental school clinical departments. A full-time equivalent is defined as a faculty member who is present for teaching, administrative and research responsibilities on a full-time basis, as determined by the dental school. In reporting part-time faculty members, each school listed positions in terms of their full-time equivalence (FTE); for instance, two half-time instructors would be equivalent to one full-time instructor: the FTE of each would be 0.5, and their combined FTE would therefore be 1.0 (one full-time instructor). FTE for the 483 part-time positions in the biomedical departments was computed to represent 75.4 faculty positions (Table 19), and the clinical departments indicate an FTE of 1,464.8 for the reported 6,973 part-time faculty positions (Tables 17, 19).

TABLE 18 lists the full- and part-time faculty vacancies (positions that have been budgeted but are unfilled) in dental schools of the United States. In the biomedical departments, 50 full-time and 9.6 FTE vacancies are listed. In the clinical departments, 188 full-time and 42.0 FTE vacancies are listed. As compared to last year, this represents an increase of 13% in available positions in the biomedical departments and a 25% decrease in the clinical departments of U.S. dental schools.

TABLE 1

Dental schools in the United States and Canada, 1983-84

FULLY OPERATIONAL PROGRAMS

ALABAMA
School of Dentistry
University of Alabama
University Station
Birmingham, AL 35294
Dean: Dr. Leonard H. Robinson

CALIFORNIA
School of Dentistry
University of the Pacific
2155 Webster Street
San Francisco, CA 94115
Dean: Dr. Arthur Dugoni

School of Dentistry
University of California, SF
Third and Parnassus Avenues
San Francisco, CA 94143
Dean: Dr. John Greene

School of Dentistry
University of California, LA
Center for Health Sciences
Los Angeles, CA 90024
Dean: Dr. James R. Hooley

School of Dentistry, Rm 203
University of Southern California
University Park - MC 0641
Los Angeles, CA 90089-0641
Dean: Dr. William H. Crawford, Jr.

School of Dentistry
Loma Linda University
Loma Linda, CA 92350
Dean: Dr. Judson Klooster

COLORADO
School of Dentistry
University of Colorado Med. Ctr.
4200 East Ninth Avenue
Denver, CO 80262
Dean: Dr. Lawrence H. Meskin

CONNECTICUT
School of Dental Medicine
The University of Connecticut
263 Farmington Avenue
Farmington, CT 06032
Dean: Dr. James E. Kennedy

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
School of Dentistry
Georgetown University
3900 Reservoir Road, N.W.
Washington, DC 20007
Dean: Dr. Stanley P. Hazen

College of Dentistry
Howard University
600 "W" Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20059
Dean: Dr. Jeanne C. Sinkford

FLORIDA
College of Dentistry
University of Florida
Box J-405, JHMHC
Gainesville, FL 32610
Acting Dean: Dr. A. Lewis Leo

GEORGIA
School of Dentistry
Emory University
1462 Clifton Road, N.E.
Atlanta, GA 30322
Dean: Dr. Michael E. Fritz

School of Dentistry
Medical College of Georgia
1120 Fifteenth Street
Augusta, GA 30912
Dean: Dr. Judson C. Hickey

ILLINOIS
School of Dentistry
Loyola University of Chicago
2160 South First Avenue
Maywood, IL 60153
Dean: Dr. Raffaele Suriano

Dental School Northwestern University
311 East Chicago Avenue
Chicago, IL 60611
Dean: Dr. Norman H. Olsen

School of Dental Medicine
Southern Illinois University
2800 College Avenue
Alton, IL 62002
Dean: Dr. Herbert C. Butts

College of Dentistry
University of Illinois
801 South Paulina Street
Chicago, IL 60612
Dean: Dr. Seymour H. Yale

INDIANA
School of Dentistry
Indiana University
1121 West Michigan Street
Indianapolis, IN 46202
Dean: Dr. Ralph E. McDonald

IOWA
College of Dentistry
The University of Iowa
Dental Building
Iowa City, IA 52242
Dean: Dr. James H. McLean

KENTUCKY
College of Dentistry
University of Kentucky
800 Rose Street
Lexington, KY 40536
Dean: Dr. Merrill W. Packer

School of Dentistry
University of Louisville
Health Sciences Center
Louisville, KY 40292
Dean: Dr. Frederick M. Parkins

LOUISIANA
School of Dentistry
Louisiana State University
1100 Florida Avenue, Bldg. 101
New Orleans, LA 70119
Dean: Dr. Jack H. Rayson

MARYLAND
Baltimore College of Dental Surgery
University of Maryland
666 W. Baltimore Street
Baltimore, MD 21201
Dean: Dr. Errol L. Reese

MASSACHUSETTS
School of Dental Medicine
Harvard University
188 Longwood Avenue
Boston, MA 02115
Dean: Dr. Paul Goldhaber

School of Graduate Dentistry
Boston University
100 East Newton Street
Boston, MA 02118
Dean: Dr. Spencer N. Frankl

School of Dental Medicine
Tufts University
One Kneeland Street
Boston, MA 02111
Dean: Dr. Erling Johansen

MICHIGAN
School of Dentistry
University of Detroit
2985 East Jefferson Avenue
Detroit, MI 48207
Dean: Dr. Charles J. King

School of Dentistry
The University of Michigan
1234 Dental Building
Ann Arbor, MI 48109
Dean: Dr. Richard L. Christiansen

MINNESOTA
School of Dentistry
University of Minnesota
515 Delaware Street, S.E.
Minneapolis, MN 55455
Dean: Dr. Richard C. Oliver

MISSISSIPPI
School of Dentistry
University of Mississippi
2500 North State Street
Jackson, MS 39216
Dean: Dr. Wallace V. Mann, Jr.

MISSOURI
School of Dentistry
University of Missouri
650 East 25th Street
Kansas City, MO 64108
Dean: Dr. Russell W. Sumnicht

School of Dental Medicine
Washington University
4559 Scott Avenue
St. Louis, MO 63110
Dean: Dr. George D. Selfridge

NEBRASKA
Boyne School of Dental Science
Creighton University
2500 California Street
Omaha, NB 68178
Actin Dean: Dr. Raymond Shaddy

College of Dentistry
University of Nebraska Medical Center
40th. and Holdrege Streets
Lincoln, NB 68583
Dean: Dr. Henry M. Cherrick

NEW JERSEY
School of Dentistry
Fairleigh Dickinson University
110 Fuller Place
Hackensack, NJ 07601
Dean: Dr. Ralph S. Kaslick

New Jersey Dental School
University of Medicine and Dentistry
100 Bergen Street
Newark, NJ 07103
Dean: Dr. Frank M. Lapeyrolerie

NEW YORK
School of Dental and Oral Surgery
Columbia University
630 West 168th Street
New York, NY 10032
Dean: Dr. Allan J. Formicola

College of Dentistry
New York University
421 First Avenue
New York, NY 10010
Dean: Dr. Richard D. Mumma, Jr.

School of Dental Medicine
State University of New York
Health Science Center
Stony Brook, NY 11794
Dean: Dr. Philias Garant

School of Dentistry
State University of New York
3196 Farber Hall - 435 Main Street
Buffalo, 14214
Dean: Dr. William M. Feagans

NORTH CAROLINA
School of Dentistry
The University of North Carolina
104 Brauer Hall (211H)
Chapel Hill, NC 27514
Dean: Dr. Ben D. Barker

OHIO
College of Dentistry
The Ohio State University
305 W. 12th Avenue
Columbus, OH 43210
Dean: Dr. William R. Wallace

School of Dentistry
Case Western Reserve University
2123 Abington Road
Cleveland, OH 44106
Dean: Dr. Thomas J. DeMarco

OKLAHOMA
College of Dentistry
University of Oklahoma
Health Sciences Center
Oklahoma City, OK 73190
Dean: Dr. William E. Brown

School of Dentistry
Oral Roberts University
7777 S. Lewis Avenue
Tulsa, OK 74171
Dean: Dr. Robert G. Hansen

OREGON
School of Dentistry
Oregon Health Sciences University
611 S.W. Campus Drive
Portland, OR 97201
Dean: Dr. Louis G. Terkla

PENNSYLVANIA
School of Dentistry
Temple University
3223 N. Broad Street
Philadelphia, PA 19140
Dean: Dr. Dale F. Roeck

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pennsylvania
4001 West Spruce Street
Philadelphia, PA 19104
Dean: Dr. Jan Lindhe

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pittsburgh
3501 Terrace Street - Salk Hall
Pittsburgh, PA 15261
Dean: Dr. James W. Smudski

SOUTH CAROLINA
College of Dental Medicine
Medical University of South Carolina
171 Ashley Avenue
Charleston, SC 29425
Dean: Dr. Arthur L. Haisten

TENNESSEE
School of Dentistry
Meharry Medical College
1005 Dr. D. B. Todd Boulevard
Nashville, TN 37208
Dean: Dr. Reuben Warren

College of Dentistry
University of Tennessee
875 Union Avenue
Memphis, TN 38163
Dean: Dr. William Slagle

TEXAS
Baylor College of Dentistry
3302 Gaston Avenue
Dallas, TX 75246
Dean: Dr. Richard E. Bradley

Health Sci. Ctr.-Dental Branch
The University of Texas
6516 John Freeman Avenue
Houston, TX 77225
Dean: Dr. Don L. Allen

Dental School at San Antonio
The University of Texas
7703 Floyd Curl Drive
San Antonio, TX 78229
Dean: Dr. Dominick P. Depaola

VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
Virginia Commonwealth University
Box 566 - MCV Station
Richmont, VA 23298
Acting Dean: Dr. James Revere, Jr.

WASHINGTON
School of Dentistry
University of Washington
1959 NE Pacific, Mailstop SC-62
Seattle, WA 98195
Dean: Dr. Karl-Åke Omnell

WEST VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
West Virginia University
The Medical Center
Morgantown, WV 26506
Dean: W. Robert Biddington

WISCONSIN
School of Dentistry
Marquette University
604 North 16th Street
Milwaukee, WI 53233
Dean: Dr. Russell V. Brown

PUERTO RICO
School of Dentistry
University of Puerto Rico
G.P.O. Box 5067
San Juan, PR 00936
Dean: Dr. Bienvenido Pérez

CANADIAN PROGRAMS

ALBERTA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Alberta
3032 Dental-Pharmacy Centre
Edmonton, Alberta T6G-2N8
Dean: Dr. G. W. Thompson

BRITISH COLUMBIA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of British Columbia
2199 Westbrook Mall
Vancouver, British Columbia V6T-1Z
Acting Dean: Dr. G. S. Beagrie

MANITOBA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Manitoba
780 Bannatyne Avenue
Winnepeg, Manitoba R3E-0W3
Dean: Dr. A. Schwartz

NOVA SCOTIA
Faculty of Dentistry
Dalhousie University
5981 University Avenue
Halifax, Nova Scotia B3H-3J5
Dean: Dr. Ian C. Bennett

ONTARIO
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Toronto
124 Edward Street
Toronto, Ontario M5G-1G6
Dean: Dr. R. Ten Cate

Faculty of Dentistry
University of Wester Ontario
1151 Richmont Street, North
London, Ontario N6A-5C1
Dean: Dr. Ralph I. Brooke

QUEBEC
Faculty of Dentistry
McGill University
3640 University Street, Box 6070
Montréal, Québec H3A-2B2
Dean: Dr. Kenneth Bentley

Faculté de Médecine Dentaire
Université de Montreal
2900 Boulevard Edouard-Montpetit
Montréal, Québec H3C-3T9
Dean: Dr. Alain Vaillancourt

Ecole de Médecine Dentaire
Université Laval
Sainte Foy
Québec, Québec G1K-7P4
Dean: Dr. Marcel Proulx

SASKATCHEWAN
College of Dentistry
University of Saskatchewan
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7N-0W0
Dean: Dr. E. R. Ambrose

TABLE 2

Description of academic programs in dental schools in the United States, 1983-84

Dental School	Type of Term	Length of Term (wks.)	Length of Academic Year (wks.)	Total Length of Program (wks.)	Type of Program +	Type of Degree Granted	Type of Institutional Support
University of Alabama	Quarter	12	34-41	152	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of the Pacific	Quarter	11	44	132	4-3	D.D.S.	Private
University of California, San Francisco	Quarter	11	33-39	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of California, Los Angeles	Quarter	11	34-42	152	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Southern California	Trimester	15	30-45	165	4-4 †	D.D.S.	Private
Loma Linda University	Quarter	11	33-41	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Colorado	Semester	19	36-46	174	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Connecticut	Other	40	40-44	165	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Georgetown University	Semester	16	32-44	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Howard University	Semester	16	32-42	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Florida	Semester	15	45	180	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Emory University	Semester	16	32-42	148	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Medical College of Georgia	Quarter	12	33-44	157	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Loyola University	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Northwestern University	Quarter	11	32-44	164	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Southern Illinois University	Semester	18	37-43	158	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
University of Illinois	Quarter	12	36	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Indiana University	Semester	16	32-42	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Iowa	Semester	16	36-38	150	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Kentucky @	Semester	18	37-45	168	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Louisville	Semester	18	36-44	160	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Louisiana State University	Other	42	39-42	165	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Maryland	Semester	16	36-45	156	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Harvard University	Semester	16	37-46	221	5-5	D.M.D.	Private
Boston University	Semester	16	33-45	155	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Tufts University	Trimester	15	30-45	157	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
University of Detroit	Semester	16	34-44	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Michigan	Semester	16	32-44	140	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Minnesota	Quarter	11	36-42	150	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Mississippi	Quarter	12	36-45	157	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Missouri, Kansas City	Trimester	15	30-45	165	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Washington University, St. Louis	Semester	19	34-44	160	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Creighton University	Semester	16	33-43	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Nebraska	Semester	17	34-42	160	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Fairleigh Dickinson University	Semester	17	34	136	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	Semester	17	34-42	144	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Columbia University	Trimester	11	33-41	148	4-4 †	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
New York University	Other	34	34-42	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
State University of New York, Stony Brook	Semester	20	38-40	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
State University of New York, Buffalo	Semester	18	34-37	141	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of North Carolina	Semester	15	30-38	141	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Ohio State University	Quarter	11	33-44	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Case Western Reserve University	Semester	16	32-40	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Oklahoma	Semester	18	36-44	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Oral Roberts University	Semester	16	32-40	148	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Oregon Health Sciences University	Quarter	12	34-35	139	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Temple University	Semester	16	32-45	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Pennsylvania	Semester	18	36-44	164	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
University of Pittsburgh	Trimester	15	40-47	175	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
Medical University of South Carolina	Semester	15	30-50	153	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Meharry Medical College	Semester	17	35-39	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Tennessee	Trimester	11	37-45	163	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Baylor College of Dentistry	Quarter	12	36-44	160	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Texas, Houston	Quarter	10	40	160	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Texas, San Antonio	Semester	19	38-39	155	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Virginia Commonwealth University	Semester	19	36-38	150	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Washington, Seattle	Quarter	11	33-43	142	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
West Virginia University	Semester	16	32-40	152	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Marquette University	Semester	16	33-41	148	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Puerto Rico	Trimester	12	36-40	152	4-4	D.M.D.	Public

+ 4-4 4 Academic Years—4 Calendar Years
4-3 4 Academic Years—3 Calendar Years
5-5 5 Academic Years—5 Calendar Years
* Student can complete program in less time
@ This information is subject to change within the year
† USC has a short (30 weeks) senior year. Columbia has two mandatory eight week summer session each year.

TABLE 3

Description of admission policies for transfer students and foreign dental graduates in dental schools in the United States and Canada, 1983-84

Dental School	LEVEL AT WHICH TRANSFER STUDENTS OR FOREIGN DENTAL GRADUATES WILL BE ADMITTED				QUALIFICATIONS CONSIDERED FOR CREDIT FOR PREVIOUS ACADEMIC COURSE WORK (IN BASIC SCIENCES)		
	Special	2nd. Year	3rd. Year	4th. Year	PHD	Master's	Dental Hygienist
University of Alabama	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of the Pacific	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of California, San Francisco	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of California, Los Angeles	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
University of Southern California	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Loma Linda University	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Colorado	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
University of Connecticut	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
Georgetown University	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Howard University	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Florida	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No
Emory University	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Medical College of Georgia	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No
Loyola University	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Northwestern University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Southern Illinois University	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Illinois	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Indiana University	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Iowa	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
University of Kentucky	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
University of Louisville	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Louisiana State University	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Maryland	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Harvard University	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
Boston University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Tufts University	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No
University of Detroit	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
University of Michigan	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Minnesota	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Mississippi	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Missouri, Kansas City	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Washington University, St. Louis	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Creighton University	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Nebraska	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Fairleigh Dickinson University	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Columbia University	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
New York University	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
State University of New York, Stony Brook	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
State University of New York, Buffalo	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of North Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ohio State University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Case Western Reserve University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
University of Oklahoma	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Oral Roberts University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Oregon Health Sciences University	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Temple University	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Pennsylvania	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
University of Pittsburgh	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Medical University of South Carolina	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Meharry Medical College	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Tennessee	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Baylor College of Dentistry	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Texas, Houston	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
University of Texas, San Antonio	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Virginia Commonwealth University	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Washington, Seattle	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
West Virginia University	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No
Marquette University	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Puerto Rico	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
University of Saskatchewan	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
University of Alberta	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of British Columbia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes
University of Manitoba	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Dalhousie University	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
University of Toronto	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
University of Western Ontario	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
McGill University	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Université de Montréal	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
University of Laval	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

TABLE 4

Level of predental education of first-year students in dental schools in the United States, 1974-83

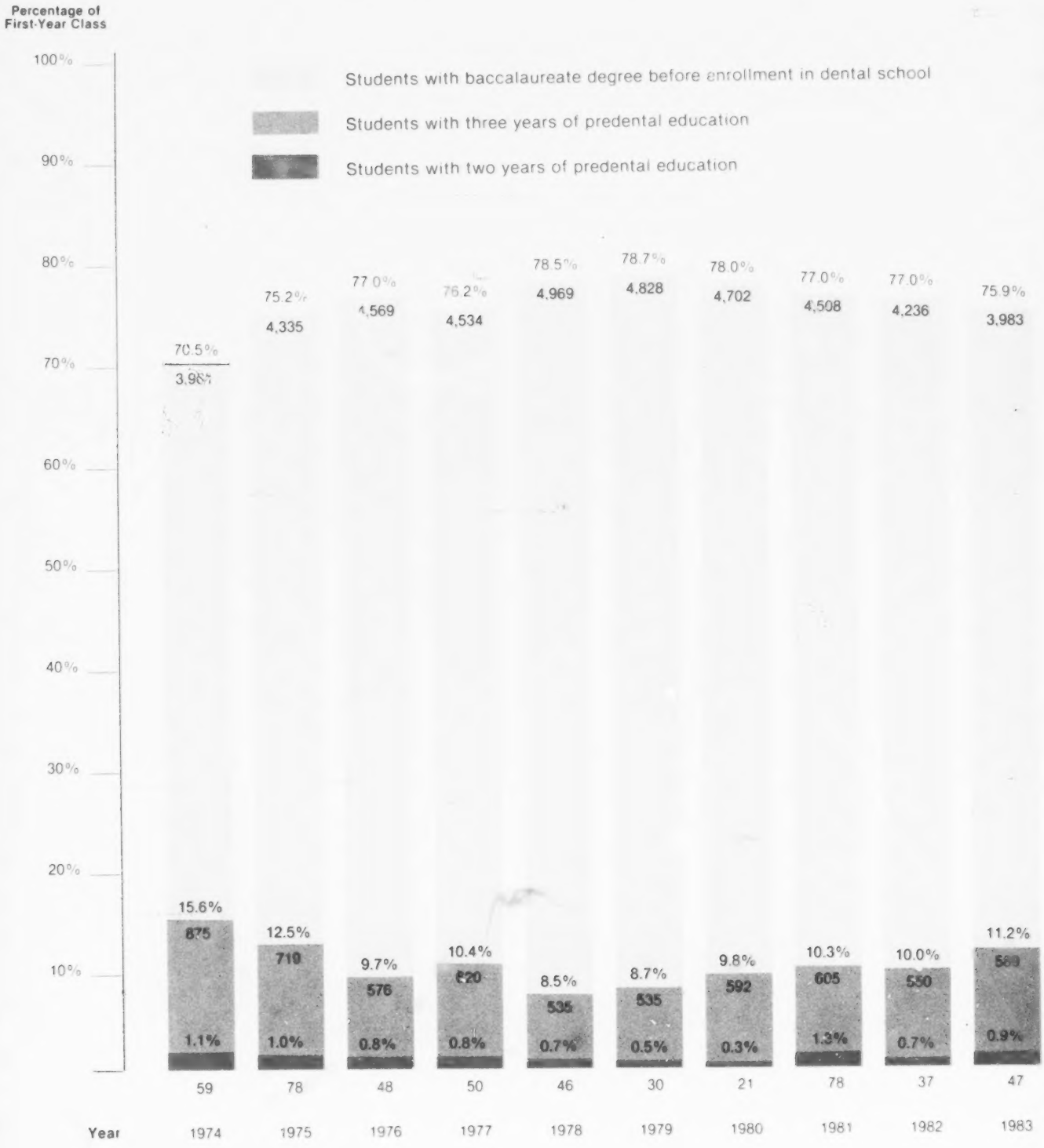

TABLE 5

Level of predental education of first-year* dental students enrolled in the United States and Canada, 1983-84

Dental School	Predental Education Required for Admission (Years)	Level of Predental Education of First-Year Dental Students						
		2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Baccalaureate Degree	Master's Degree	PH.D.	Other Degrees
University of Alabama	3	0	6	6	41	1	1	0
University of the Pacific	4	0	5	18	115	4	0	0
University of California, San Francisco	3	0	4	6	82	4	0	0
University of California, Los Angeles	3	0	17	9	67	3	0	0
University of Southern California	2	3	6	6	111	1	0	0
Loma Linda University	2	1	12	4	64	5	0	0
University of Colorado	3	0	15	1	17	0	0	0
University of Connecticut	3	0	1	0	40	3	0	0
Georgetown University	2	0	3	0	152	1	0	1
Howard University	4	0	11	12	78	0	0	0
University of Florida	2	0	6	10	55	5	1	1
Emory University	3	0	8	7	59	4	0	1
Medical College of Georgia	2	0	1	5	46	1	1	0
Loyola University	3	0	17	2	127	2	1	0
Northwestern University	2	0	14	14	81	2	0	0
Southern Illinois University	2	0	4	7	38	1	0	0
University of Illinois	2	3	24	80	28	1	0	0
Indiana University	3	0	14	12	89	2	0	1
University of Iowa	3	0	8	12	52	1	0	0
University of Kentucky	2	3	13	2	26	1	0	0
University of Louisville	3	3	10	8	37	3	0	0
Louisiana State University	3	0	7	11	43	1	0	0
University of Maryland	3	0	2	2	102	6	0	0
Harvard University	3	0	0	3	14	2	1	0
Boston University	4	2	0	0	65	5	0	0
Tufts University	3	0	5	0	139	1	0	0
University of Detroit	3	0	25	2	41	1	0	0
University of Michigan	2	2	33	19	69	3	0	0
University of Minnesota	3	0	25	21	53	1	0	6
University of Mississippi	3	0	3	5	29	2	0	0
University of Missouri, Kansas City	2	4	12	5	97	2	0	0
Washington University, St. Louis	2	0	7	2	62	0	0	2
Creighton University	2	1	17	5	58	0	0	0
University of Nebraska	2	5	6	11	32	2	0	0
Fairleigh Dickinson University	2	1	6	7	67	2	0	0
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	2	2	9	0	73	4	0	1
Columbia University	3	0	1	0	54	4	0	0
New York University	3	1	19	3	110	8	0	3
State University of New York, Stony Brook	4	0	0	0	26	0	1	0
State University of New York, Buffalo	3	0	1	0	86	1	0	0
University of North Carolina	3	0	3	3	73	3	0	0
Ohio State University	3	0	15	10	133	3	0	0
Case Western Reserve University	2	4	11	2	81	2	0	2
University of Oklahoma	2	0	0	1	68	3	0	0
Oral Roberts University	3	0	4	2	14	0	0	0
Oregon Health Sciences University	3	0	2	12	51	1	0	0
Temple University	2	0	10	13	114	1	0	2
University of Pennsylvania	3	5	3	1	99	1	0	0
University of Pittsburgh	3	0	13	1	79	6	0	0
Medical University of South Carolina	3	1	3	44	45	1	0	0
Meharry Medical College	3	1	3	0	45	3	0	1
University of Tennessee	3	0	0	16	73	1	0	0
Baylor College of Dentistry	3	0	6	2	94	4	1	12
University of Texas, Houston	2	1	16	16	70	5	0	0
University of Texas, San Antonio	4	4	40	16	55	7	1	0
Virginia Commonwealth University	3	0	2	0	85	6	0	1
University of Washington, Seattle	3	0	0	1	48	0	0	0
West Virginia University	3	0	13	6	26	2	0	0
Marquette University	3	0	52	5	82	0	0	0
University of Puerto Rico	3	1	18	19	22	2	0	0
Total, United States		47	589	446	3981	141	8	34
Percent		0.9%	11.2%	8.5%	75.9%	2.7%	0.2%	0.6%
University of Saskatchewan	4	6	0	0	5	0	0	10
University of Alberta	2	18	16	13	3	0	0	0
University of British Columbia	3	0	13	0	22	0	0	5
University of Manitoba	2	11	5	1	11	1	0	1
Dalhousie University	2	1	6	2	30	2	0	0
University of Toronto	2	19	0	56	0	0	0	26
University of Western Ontario	3	0	20	0	34	1	0	0
McGill University	2	7	0	3	22	0	0	0
Université de Montréal	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
University of Laval	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total, Canada		62	60	75	127	4	0	42
Percent		16.8%	16.2%	20.3%	34.3%	1.1%	0.0%	11.4%

* Some schools did not report first year repeaters

TABLE 6

United States dental school graduates, first-year and total enrollment, 1973-83

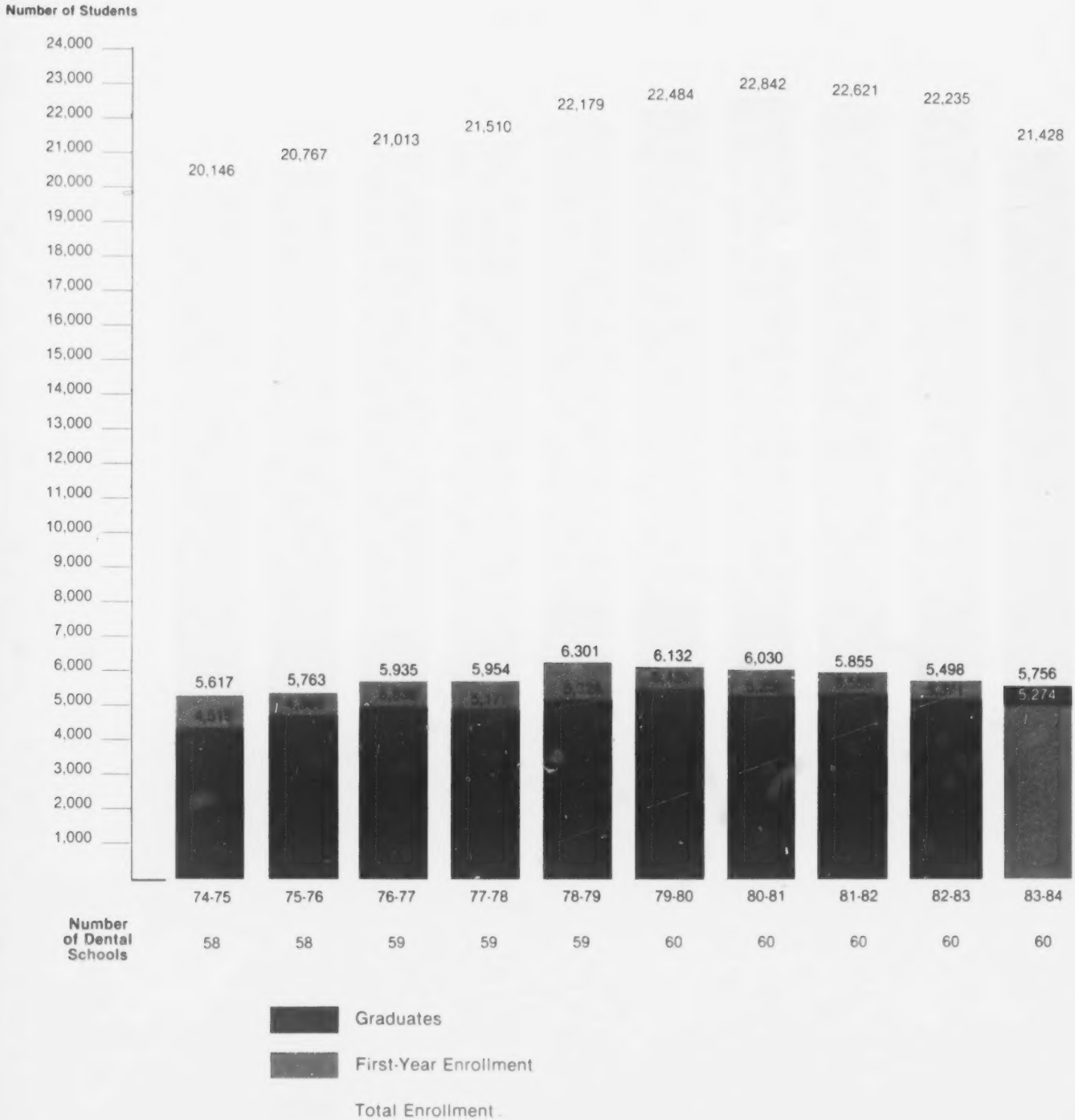

TABLE 7

Predoctoral enrollment in dental schools in the United States and Canada, 1983-84

Dental School	PRE-DOCTORAL STUDENTS										
	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		4th Year		Combined		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total
University of Alabama	38	17	36	10	47	11	50	8	171	46	217
University of the Pacific	106	36	114	21	92	33	–	–	312	90	402
University of California, San Francisco	75	22	66	24	73	29	77	26	291	101	392
University of California, Los Angeles	70	26	65	24	72	30	32	75	239	155	394
University of Southern California	102	28	102	26	118	20	120	14	442	88	530
Loma Linda University	69	17	80	12	73	17	73	14	295	60	355
University of Colorado	24	9	22	7	16	10	17	8	75	34	113
University of Connecticut	33	11	27	15	24	14	41	10	125	50	175
Georgetown University	116	41	127	29	133	21	132	22	508	113	621
Howard University	61	40	60	32	59	33	66	34	246	139	385
University of Florida	58	20	69	11	60	15	54	21	241	67	308
Emory University	92	19	73	14	66	20	92	12	293	65	358
Medical College of Georgia	44	10	37	8	43	11	47	14	171	43	214
Loyola University	109	40	104	37	114	28	113	30	440	135	575
Northwestern University	90	21	90	21	96	22	89	18	365	82	447
Southern Illinois University	41	9	40	10	35	12	47	7	163	38	201
University of Illinois	103	33	95	31	102	24	134	23	434	111	545
Indiana University	88	30	91	17	87	24	107	18	373	89	462
University of Iowa	58	15	55	22	60	22	74	19	247	78	325
University of Kentucky	32	15	25	17	37	12	40	15	134	59	193
University of Louisville	42	19	46	13	64	11	50	19	202	62	264
Louisiana State University	47	15	55	12	73	16	71	14	246	57	303
University of Maryland	81	31	77	38	86	27	96	27	340	123	463
Harvard University *	12	8	10	11	12	6	10	2	55	34	89
Boston University	59	13	49	23	33	16	37	11	178	63	241
Tufts University	112	36	123	40	121	30	—	—	356	106	462
University of Detroit	56	13	58	15	72	8	68	8	254	44	298
University of Michigan	92	34	95	38	109	38	104	34	400	144	544
University of Minnesota	77	29	100	31	105	18	123	33	405	111	516
University of Mississippi	24	15	32	8	42	4	36	5	134	32	166
University of Missouri, Kansas City	96	24	103	16	135	19	130	28	464	87	551
Washington University, St. Louis	58	15	64	19	65	16	75	10	262	60	322
Creighton University	69	12	67	7	62	12	65	11	263	42	305
University of Nebraska	42	14	47	6	51	11	52	8	192	39	231
Fairleigh Dickinson University	58	27	54	22	61	16	63	20	236	85	321
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	61	28	65	29	61	19	56	18	243	94	337
Columbia University	41	21	41	10	40	20	47	11	169	62	231
New York University	110	34	100	25	127	36	154	47	491	142	633
State University of New York, Stony Brook	13	15	14	12	18	7	19	8	64	42	106
State University of New York, Buffalo	70	18	80	15	73	15	64	16	287	64	351
University of North Carolina	57	25	60	14	59	17	71	13	247	69	316
Ohio State University	132	29	126	27	129	19	132	11	519	86	605
Case Western Reserve University	78	24	77	27	77	24	83	20	315	95	410
University of Oklahoma	60	12	59	13	51	9	46	12	216	46	262
Oral Roberts University	19	1	18	2	29	2	17	1	83	6	89
Oregon Health Sciences University	48	18	49	12	58	14	63	11	218	55	273
Temple University	112	28	114	20	95	30	125	20	446	98	544
University of Pennsylvania	81	28	84	34	120	44	130	34	415	140	555
University of Pittsburgh	74	25	94	17	83	22	90	18	341	82	423
Medical University of South Carolina	41	8	43	11	47	7	43	11	174	37	211
Meharry Medical College	24	29	32	19	22	12	41	24	119	84	203
University of Tennessee	73	17	81	13	107	13	93	13	354	56	410
Baylor College of Dentistry	89	30	89	26	115	28	113	22	406	106	512
University of Texas, Houston	75	33	86	29	80	41	90	32	331	135	466
University of Texas, San Antonio	89	34	92	28	111	24	107	29	399	115	514
Virginia Commonwealth University	70	24	71	27	84	23	80	26	305	100	405
University of Washington, Seattle	42	10	47	8	58	19	73	15	220	52	272
West Virginia University	39	11	36	15	37	8	52	15	164	49	213
Marquette University	118	21	112	27	107	22	112	21	449	91	540
University of Puerto Rico	41	26	44	17	38	29	41	23	164	95	259
Median by Sex	62	21	66	17	69	19	71	17			
Total by Sex	3,961	1,313	4,072	1,164	4,324	1,160	4,327	1,089	16,695	4,733	21,428
Total, United States	5,274		5,236		5,484		5,416				
University of Saskatchewan	12	9	18	2	13	8	18	5	61	24	85
University of Alberta	38	12	42	8	36	8	38	10	154	38	192
University of British Columbia	28	12	26	13	26	13	25	14	105	52	157
University of Manitoba	22	8	26	4	18	6	22	2	88	20	108
Dalhousie University	32	9	29	8	30	6	14	6	105	29	134
University of Toronto	76	28	91	24	95	24	93	24	355	100	455
University of Western Ontario	42	13	45	10	46	9	48	6	181	38	219
McGill University	26	14	31	6	29	12	25	12	111	44	155
Université de Montréal	50	35	44	40	57	28	52	24	203	127	330
University of Laval	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Median by Sex	32	12	31	8	30	9	25	10			
Total by Sex	326	140	352	115	350	114	335	103	1,363	472	1,835
Total, Canada	466		467		464		438				

* Harward has a fifth year which is included in the total.

TABLE 8

Distribution of first-year students in dental schools in the United States, 1983-84

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
42	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	**Alabama**
—	—	2	—	114	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	California
—	—	2	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	—	100	—	—	—	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	2	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
—	—	1	—	1	25	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	**Colorado**
—	—	—	—	2	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	6	—	—	—	Connecticut
—	—	1	—	16	1	6	—	2	7	—	1	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	11	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	—	33	1	—	2	—	**District**
1	—	—	—	12	—	1	—	10	4	4	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	2	—	19	—	7	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	9	1	—	—	—	**of Columbia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	Florida
1	—	—	—	12	1	2	—	—	20	19	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	1	—	**Georgia**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	1	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	102	7	2	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Illinois
—	—	—	—	23	2	—	—	—	1	—	4	1	40	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	2	15	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	98	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	**Indiana**
—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	Iowa
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	**Kentucky**
—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
—	—	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	2	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	67	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	15	—	—	—	**Maryland**
—	—	1	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	Massachusetts
—	—	—	—	9	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	18	—	—	—	1
—	—	1	—	17	—	7	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	4	4	43	3	—	—	—	—	1	7	10	1	22	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	113	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Mississippi**
—	—	1	9	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	1	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	58	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	Missouri
1	—	1	—	12	1	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	6	3	3	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	9	2	—	—	—	1	—	3	8	4	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	17	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	**Nebraska**
—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	18	—	—	—	—	New Jersey
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	76	—	7	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	48	—	—	—	—	**New York**
—	—	1	—	5	—	4	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	—	114	1	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	86	—	—	1	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	4	63	—	—	—	North Carolina
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	125	—	**Ohio**
—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	7	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	—	—	56	—	
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	49	Oklahoma
—	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	
—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Oregon**
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	3	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	—	1	—	Pennsylvania
—	—	—	—	5	—	3	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	23	—	32	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	**South Carolina**
3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	2	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	Tennessee
2	—	3	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	**Texas**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	
—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	1	—	—	—	Virginia
—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Washington**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	West Virginia
—	—	1	—	11	—	1	—	—	6	1	—	—	12	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	**Wisconsin**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
51	—	32	41	663	40	65	10	18	150	89	36	13	380	129	69	42	100	78	5	118	102	237	68	42	86	11	65	23	12	222	12	511	70	8	200	54	Total

TABLE 8 (Cont.)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	U.S. Possessions	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	55
University of the Pacific	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	142
University of California, San Francisco	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	97
University of California, Los Angeles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
University of Southern California	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	130
Loma Linda University	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	86
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	33
University of Connecticut	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Georgetown University	1	26	2	—	—	1	—	1	1	3	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	157
Howard University	—	4	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	101
University of Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	78
Emory University	1	3	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	81
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	54
Loyola University	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	149
Northwestern University	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	111
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	136
Indiana University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	118
University of Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
University of Louisville	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	81
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
University of Maryland	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	112
Harvard University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	20
Boston University	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	72
Tufts University	—	5	7	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	148
University of Detroit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	69
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
University of Minnesota	—	1	—	—	7	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	106
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
University of Missouri, Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	120
Washington University, St. Louis	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	73
Creighton University	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	13	1	—	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	81
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	56
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	85
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	89
Columbia University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	62
New York University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144
State University of New York, Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
State University of New York, Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
University of North Carolina	—	5	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	82
Ohio State University	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	161
Case Western Reserve University	—	13	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	102
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	72
Oral Roberts University	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	20
Oregon Health Sciences University	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	66
Temple University	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	140
University of Pennsylvania	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	109
University of Pittsburgh	—	89	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	99
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Meharry Medical College	—	1	—	1	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
University of Tennessee	—	1	—	—	—	60	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
Baylor College of Dentistry	1	—	—	—	—	—	100	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
University of Texas, Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	108
University of Texas, San Antonio	—	1	—	—	—	—	108	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	65	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	94
University of Washington, Seattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
West Virginia University	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Marquette University	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	64	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	139
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Total	62	302	14	53	9	78	327	85	5	86	80	41	100	9	1	81	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	88	5,274

TABLE 9

Distribution of all predoctoral students in dental schools in the United States, 1983-84

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
194	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	**Alabama**
—	5	17	—	297	1	—	—	—	1	—	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	4	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	California
—	—	2	—	372	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	4	1	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	14	—	442	—	—	—	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	4	—	—	1	—	
1	1	6	—	254	1	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	5	—	1	—	—	1	—	5	3	6	1	—	—	1	5	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	
—	—	1	—	1	100	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	**Colorado**
—	—	—	—	2	—	120	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	15	—	—	—	—	Connecticut
—	1	3	—	83	4	21	4	21	17	2	3	—	5	10	1	—	—	1	6	33	63	13	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	45	—	149	3	—	2	—	**District**
6	1	1	1	31	—	2	1	39	13	14	—	—	19	1	—	—	—	3	—	47	4	13	—	6	10	—	1	—	1	6	—	50	10	—	5	1	**of Columbia**
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	281	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	2	—	Florida
3	—	2	—	37	1	3	—	1	91	107	1	1	2	1	—	—	1	2	—	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	30	5	—	2	—	**Georgia**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	209	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	—	2	—	35	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	1	417	20	4	—	—	5	1	1	5	11	1	—	1	—	3	2	—	3	—	6	—	—	7	—	Illinois
—	—	3	—	83	13	2	—	2	12	1	14	1	147	9	6	2	—	—	—	3	6	41	2	—	5	—	2	4	1	3	—	18	—	1	1	—	
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	533	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	4	2	1	—	1	2	—	14	—	4	410	2	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	**Indiana**
—	1	2	—	13	7	—	1	—	—	1	6	2	21	—	242	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	Iowa
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	176	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	**Kentucky**
—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	—	3	—	—	240	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	
—	—	1	25	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	271	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	15	—	2	—	9	6	1	2	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	292	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	9	1	61	1	—	2	—	**Maryland**
—	—	2	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	15	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	26	—	—	—	—	Massachussetts
—	—	—	—	25	1	11	1	—	3	—	—	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	72	2	1	—	—	2	—	1	1	13	—	66	—	—	—	1	
—	—	4	—	38	1	16	1	1	8	2	2	—	4	4	—	—	—	1	13	8	157	5	—	—	1	1	—	2	14	18	4	83	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	**Michigan**
—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	510	1	2	2	—	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	—	4	—	
—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	373	—	—	15	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	19	—	—	Minnesota
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Mississippi**
—	—	2	24	4	2	—	—	—	2	—	13	—	1	—	1	133	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	323	1	3	—	—	1	31	1	—	—	—	—	Missouri
2	—	6	1	89	6	1	—	—	5	2	5	1	34	8	5	3	1	1	—	2	3	5	—	8	46	1	1	1	—	4	4	15	1	—	—	—	
—	—	3	—	35	15	—	—	—	3	—	17	27	14	1	14	13	—	1	—	—	1	—	3	—	9	4	44	1	—	2	9	13	1	4	2	—	**Nebraska**
—	1	3	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	180	—	—	1	—	—	1	6	—	—	
—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	—	59	—	—	—	—	New Jersey
—	—	—	—	8	1	—	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	285	—	23	2	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	13	—	189	—	—	—	—	**New York**
1	—	4	—	16	1	16	—	1	12	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	4	3	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	44	—	479	1	1	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	326	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	10	258	—	3	—	North Carolina
—	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	1	2	—	8	5	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	15	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	13	—	1	513	—	**Ohio**
—	—	—	—	22	1	5	2	—	1	1	1	3	2	3	—	—	—	—	2	3	5	21	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	34	—	—	242	—	
—	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	Oklahoma
—	—	3	1	26	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	1	2	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	3	4	2	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	3	8	
—	4	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Oregon**
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	1	8	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	38	1	—	3	—	Pennsylvania
—	—	—	—	18	4	11	6	1	9	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	49	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	95	—	179	1	—	1	—	
—	—	4	—	—	—	3	—	1	6	—	1	—	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	2	—	7	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	**South Carolina**
12	—	1	4	13	—	—	—	2	4	19	—	—	18	4	—	4	1	8	—	6	1	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	9	10	—	4	—	Tennessee
3	—	3	78	1	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	
—	—	6	14	9	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	4	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2	10	—	1	—	—	2	**Texas**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—		
1	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	
—	—	—	—	6	—	3	2	1	10	3	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	36	1	—	—	—	Virginia
—	—	7	—	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	**Washington**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	1	—	West Virginia
2	—	3	—	29	1	2	—	—	10	1	3	—	35	2	2	—	—	3	—	—	2	30	10	—	—	1	1	8	—	3	3	8	1	3	3	—	**Wisconsin**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
228	14	126	158	2462	170	234	28	84	554	391	137	58	1498	498	293	167	429	313	47	436	459	1004	402	204	420	42	246	73	36	859	69	2062	307	37	827	233	Total

TABLE 9 (Cont.)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	U.S. Possessions	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Other Countries	Unknown	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	217
University of the Pacific	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	19	—	—	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	402
University of California, San Francisco	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	392
University of California, Los Angeles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	394
University of Southern California	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	2	530
Loma Linda University	9	2	—	1	—	2	3	3	—	—	14	—	—	2	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7	1	355
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	113
University of Connecticut	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	175
Georgetown University	1	66	7	—	—	1	—	7	4	16	5	—	2	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	8	1	621
Howard University	1	5	—	10	—	3	9	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	46	—	385
University of Florida	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	308
Emory University	1	10	—	3	—	5	—	9	—	4	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	16	—	358
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	214
Loyola University	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	12	—	1	6	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	575
Northwestern University	3	7	1	—	—	1	—	14	1	3	6	—	15	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	447
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	545
Indiana University	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	462
University of Iowa	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	7	1	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	325
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	193
University of Louisville	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	264
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	303
University of Maryland	1	14	4	1	—	3	—	3	2	7	1	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	463
Harvard University	1	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	2	89
Boston University	1	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	241
Tufts University	2	16	16	1	—	—	1	4	3	2	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	462
University of Detroit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	298
University of Michigan	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	544
University of Minnesota	—	1	—	—	17	—	1	2	—	—	2	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	516
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	166
University of Missouri, Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	551
Washington University, St. Louis	5	—	—	—	—	1	4	19	2	2	12	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	322
Creighton University	2	1	1	—	5	2	4	19	1	1	8	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	305
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	231
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	321
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	337
Columbia University	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	231
New York University	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	633
State University of New York, Stony Brook	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
State University of New York, Buffalo	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	351
University of North Carolina	—	10	1	3	—	1	1	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	316
Ohio State University	—	10	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	1	3	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	605
Case Western Reserve University	1	28	2	—	—	1	1	8	1	1	3	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	410
University of Oklahoma	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	16	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	262
Oral Roberts University	1	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	89
Oregon Health Sciences University	208	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	273
Temple University	—	424	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	544
University of Pennsylvania	—	137	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	555
University of Pittsburgh	—	365	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	423
Medical University of South Carolina	—	2	—	199	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211
Meharry Medical College	—	2	—	5	—	33	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	203
University of Tennessee	—	1	—	—	—	305	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	410
Baylor College of Dentistry	1	—	—	—	—	1	440	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	512
University of Texas, Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	446	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	466
University of Texas, San Antonio	1	1	—	—	—	1	477	5	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	514
Virginia Commonwealth University	1	8	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	305	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	405
University of Washington, Seattle	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	189	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	272
West Virginia University	—	21	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	2	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	213
Marquette University	2	4	2	1	1	—	1	5	—	—	8	—	330	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	540
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	259
Total	248	1194	48	228	32	389	1422	248	17	391	300	173	456	33	2	274	2	5	—	1	—	—	9	—	3	—	299	—	21,428

TABLE 10

First-year enrollment in dental schools in the United States, 1975-1983

Institution	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
University of Alabama	72	72	72	78	71	72	68	53	55
University of the Pacific	138	137	139	137	137	138	135	143	142
University of California, San Francisco	88	88	89	108	108	108	109	101	97
University of California, Los Angeles	106	107	108	110	109	108	108	96	96
University of Southern California	139	140	141	152	150	139	142	127	130
Loma Linda University	73	95	93	92	97	93	93	95	86
University of Colorado	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	27	33
University of Connecticut	52	52	51	50	55	51	49	50	44
Georgetown University	150	150	147	151	149	154	155	153	157
Howard University	105	108	106	109	111	110	108	103	101
University of Florida	60	60	61	67	66	66	80	81	78
Emory University	104	105	106	106	106	106	97	86	81
Medical College of Georgia	65	62	61	62	64	62	56	51	54
Loyola University	139	137	137	148	147	150	148	150	149
Northwestern University	105	105	105	115	119	120	115	115	111
Southern Illinois University	43	48	48	53	53	54	52	53	50
University of Illinois	148	133	133	165	165	165	136	136	136
Indiana University	130	129	130	129	129	132	116	114	118
University of Iowa	96	96	97	96	96	94	87	81	73
University of Kentucky	60	60	60	60	60	60	58	47	47
University of Louisville	89	88	89	87	85	86	77	66	61
Louisiana State University	97	101	101	101	101	101	97	75	62
University of Maryland	138	137	136	138	140	138	113	115	112
Harvard University	20	20	20	20	21	20	22	24	20
Boston University	38	42	41	44	44	52	62	93	72
Tufts University	156	160	162	160	156	154	155	158	148
University of Detroit	99	85	86	86	86	86	86	72	69
University of Michigan	151	152	153	151	159	149	150	135	126
University of Minnesota	150	150	150	149	150	150	148	134	106
University of Mississippi	25	25	35	45	52	48	51	46	39
University of Missouri, Kansas City	160	159	159	160	161	160	159	120	120
Washington University	87	84	85	86	87	85	84	82	73
Creighton University	75	77	77	77	77	78	78	81	81
University of Nebraska	66	66	66	64	66	66	67	56	56
Fairleigh Dickinson University	83	83	83	84	84	95	83	83	85
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	64	83	82	92	92	93	98	98	89
Columbia University	52	61	64	61	62	60	60	62	62
New York University	192	207	201	408	212	212	171	143	144
State University of New York, Stony Brook	24	23	24	27	27	28	28	27	28
State University of New York, Buffalo	90	91	87	90	87	89	88	89	88
University of North Carolina	83	84	83	83	82	86	85	82	82
Ohio State University	200	202	199	210	210	160	163	163	161
Case Western Reserve University	102	106	106	100	101	100	104	103	102
University of Oklahoma	36	72	72	72	74	74	71	71	72
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	25	24	20	31	26	20
Oregon Health Science University	83	82	83	86	82	80	76	65	66
Temple University	149	148	151	156	156	150	131	137	140
University of Pennsylvania	161	162	161	161	163	166	163	125	109
University of Pittsburgh	134	135	137	108	109	109	109	113	99
Medical University of South Carolina	55	52	56	56	56	57	55	52	49
Meharry Medical College	47	53	58	50	52	54	54	49	53
University of Tennessee	78	155	156	159	162	130	133	101	90
Baylor College of Dentistry	129	129	129	139	141	141	140	119	119
University of Texas, Houston	124	124	124	124	124	122	123	122	108
University of Texas, San Antonio	152	151	151	151	152	152	148	128	123
Virginia Commonwealth University	110	110	110	111	111	113	113	106	94
University of Washington, Seattle	100	102	105	100	100	101	86	60	52
West Virginia University	63	62	62	63	63	64	52	52	50
Marquette University	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	138	139
University of Puerto Rico	66	66	64	66	66	66	66	65	67
Total	5,763	5,935	5,954	6,301	6,132	6,030	5,855	5,498	5,274

TABLE 11

Dental School Graduates, United States and Canada, 1983

Dental School	Total	Early Graduates	Late Graduates
University of Alabama	68	—	1
University of the Pacific	132	—	0
University of California, San Francisco	100	—	3
University of California, Los Angeles	113	7	8
University of Southern California	130	—	25
Loma Linda University	104	—	2
University of Colorado	25	—	4
University of Connecticut	41	—	0
Georgetown University	152	—	0
Howard University	103	—	6
University of Florida	59	21	4
Emory University	101	—	5
Medical College of Georgia	59	—	0
Loyola University	130	—	0
Northwestern University	107	0	0
Southern Illinois University	54	0	2
University of Illinois	154	—	7
Indiana University	121	—	10
University of Iowa	97	1	5
University of Kentucky	58	—	5
University of Louisville	76	0	4
Louisiana State University	93	—	0
University of Maryland	147	2	4
Harvard University	1	—	0
Boston University	45	—	0
Tufts University	158	—	1
University of Detroit	76	—	27
University of Michigan	150	—	6
University of Minnesota	126	—	21
University of Mississippi	37	—	3
University of Missouri, Kansas City	164	—	0
Washington University, St. Louis	84	—	0
Creighton University	68	—	1
University of Nebraska	65	—	3
Fairleigh Dickenson University	75	0	3
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	83	—	3
Columbia University	60	0	0
New York University	208	—	9
State University of New York, Stony Brook	26	—	1
State University of New York, Buffalo	84	0	5
University of North Carolina	86	4	9
Ohio State University	190	2	0
Case Western Reserve University	87	—	5
University of Oklahoma	58	—	3
Oral Roberts University	21	—	0
Oregon Health Sciences University	77	—	0
Temple University	147	—	0
University of Pennsylvania	152	—	0
University of Pittsburgh	99	6	8
Medical University of South Carolina	56	16	0
Meharry Medical College	43	—	23
University of Tennessee	152	—	0
Baylor College of Dentistry	135	—	4
University of Texas, Houston	119	2	7
University of Texas, San Antonio	125	0	0
Virginia Commonwealth University	107	—	3
University of Washington, Seattle	100	—	6
West Virginia University	71	20	21
Marquette University	131	—	21
University of Puerto Rico	66	—	0
Total, United States	5,756		
University of Saskatchewan	22	—	0
University of Alberta	48	—	0
University of British Columbia	42	—	0
University of Manitoba	37	—	1
Dalhousie University	26	—	0
University of Toronto	127	—	0
University of Western Ontario	53	—	1
McGill University	38	—	0
University of Montreal	80	—	0
University of Laval	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total, Canada	473		

TABLE 12

First-year tuition and annual related educational expenses in dental schools in the United States, 1983-84

Dental School	First-Year Tuition		General Fees First Year	Other Educational Costs*			
	Resident	Non-Resident		1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year
University of Alabama	$ 1,800	$ 3,000	$ 728	$4,272	$3,762	$2,108	$1,806
University of the Pacific	17,920	17,920	393	6,684	1,486	781	—
University of California, San Francisco	1,492	4,852	**	1,969	804	1,869	1,823
University of California, Los Angeles	—	3,150	1,324	3,929	6,646	4,097	3,571
University of Southern California	13,002	13,002	141	3,900	3,641	142	96
Loma Linda University	12,500	12,500	135	4,752	2,985	1,275	440
University of Colorado	4,500	20,000	382	3,669	3,502	1,108	892
University of Connecticut	1,950	3,750	3,200	1,475	4,625	3,700	4,250
Georgetown University	12,900	12,900	—	3,579	2,642	791	285
Howard University	3,100	3,100	280	4,930	3,004	775	480
University of Florida	2,122	4,848	—	2,725	3,125	375	375
Emory University	10,500	10,500	70	3,090	3,481	1,142	140
Medical College of Georgia	2,361	7,080	51	4,383	2,687	932	609
Loyola University	8,975	8,975	50	3,357	2,689	477	154
Northwestern University	12,195	12,195	—	1,765	2,585	1,065	1,045
Southern Illinois University	1,734	5,202	242	3,172	1,736	736	493
University of Illinois	2,256	6,768	645	4,209	3,404	2,329	904
Indiana University	3,000	6,400	—	2,136	2,635	932	480
University of Iowa	2,450	5,330	—	2,907	2,245	1,572	35
University of Kentucky	2,322	4,522	70	2,675	2,240	1,314	640
University of Louisville	2,453	4,653	—	2,827	3,327	657	457
Louisiana State University	2,200	5,200	—	6,117	2,958	1,632	853
University of Maryland	3,988	7,976	146	3,203	1,980	1,135	678
Harvard University	11,200	11,200	25	1,833	3,998	2,953	1,473
Boston University	15,900	15,900	—	2,032	4,809	2,354	884
Tufts University	12,950	12,950	610	3,280	1,125	825	—
University of Detroit	9,000	9,000	160	4,181	2,535	800	400
University of Michigan	4,824	9,120	50	3,475	2,540	1,545	540
University of Minnesota	3,993	7,986	237	1,330	1,837	1,082	867
University of Mississippi	3,039	9,039	—	2,252	1,427	1,112	472
University of Missouri, Kansas City	1,144	1,950	2,252	3,965	5,208	4,128	3,254
Washington University, St. Louis	11,400	11,400	108	3,464	2,718	1,004	1,499
Creighton University	8,300	8,300	—	1,984	3,489	207	140
University of Nebraska	2,552	5,616	208	2,030	2,238	2,238	2,206
Fairleigh Dickinson University	13,052	13,552	158	3,251	4,024	950	488
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	6,825	8,530	200	2,157	1,181	383	383
Columbia University	11,550	11,550	60	2,832	2,643	2,202	2,171
New York University	14,225	14,225	—	5,920	2,649	529	150
State University of New York, Stony Brook	5,550	8,300	25	1,422	1,322	1,087	1,181
State University of New York, Buffalo	5,550	8,300	95	2,315	4,055	1,161	785
University of North Carolina	1,329	4,252	330	4,997	2,201	647	355
Ohio State University	3,234	7,728	—	3,372	2,575	1,311	430
Case Western Reserve University	10,400	10,400	134	3,830	3,939	774	364
University of Oklahoma	2,087	5,092	82	4,657	2,714	1,239	1,106
Oral Roberts University	7,650	7,650	80	3,342	2,622	1,892	872
Oregon Health Sciences University	2,964	7,032	201	3,755	3,755	817	576
Temple University	7,486	12,086	56	4,402	3,007	450	495
University of Pennsylvania	14,800	14,800	435	4,855	3,690	1,560	1,440
University of Pittsburgh	8,390	12,610	5	4,830	2,175	404	385
Medical University of South Carolina	2,542	5,016	—	2,618	2,336	165	150
Meharry Medical College	8,500	8,500	278	1,720	7,027	1,278	523
University of Tennessee	2,538	4,818	60	3,149	3,361	1,506	380
Baylor College of Dentistry	750	3,600	22	4,225	5,021	249	157
University of Texas, Houston	400	1,200	54	3,825	1,719	1,519	969
University of Texas, San Antonio	300	900	182	3,572	3,460	386	256
Virginia Commonwealth University	3,750	7,600	262	2,549	2,620	894	462
University of Washington, Seattle	3,048	7,728	—	2,083	3,205	1,674	1,485
West Virginia University	2,038	5,250	464	6,270	1,776	549	484
Marquette University	8,350	13,850	—	3,770	4,322	996	—
University of Puerto Rico	2,000	8,000	40	4,680	3,620	310	130
Mean* **	$ 5,988	$ 8,314	$ 334	$ 3,432	$ 3,018	$ 1,235	$ 849
STD Deviation	4,740	4,157	589	1,246	1,205	878	854

* Includes instruments, textbooks and other fees exclusive of living costs. 1st. year does not include general fees.

** Included in tuition cost.

*** Mean of Non-Zero entries.

TABLE 13

Financial assistance awarded to predoctoral dental students in the United States, 1982-83

Dental School	Number@ of Applications For Financial Assistance	Number of Applicants Meeting Needs Test	Total Amount Requested (Thousand)	Number* of Applicants Who Received Financial Assistance	Percent of Students Enrolled Who Received Assistance	Total Amount Awarded (Thousands)
University of Alabama	220	220	$2,509	218	90.83	$1,482
University of the Pacific	358	358	3,351	344	85.36	3,277
University of California, San Francisco	215	194	1,535	196	47.34	1,216
University of California, Los Angeles	204	204	1,641	335	81.11	2,574
University of Southern California	N/A	400	2,617	400	77.22	2,617
Loma Linda University	312	173	3,260	312	85.25	4,320
University of Colorado	46	36	235	36	34.95	163
University of Connecticut	57	57	351	57	32.39	256
Georgetown University	563	563	N/A	563	91.54	6,293
Howard University	229	163	871	105	25.55	391
University of Florida	213	81	699	217	74.32	1,485
Emory University	200	251	1,500	251	65.88	1,850
Medical College of Georgia	168	168	1,157	178	78.41	1,205
Loyola University	159	159	2,427	159	28.09	595
Northwestern University	306	306	4,201	306	67.11	4,201
Southern Illinois University	169	46	363	169	81.25	659
University of Illinois	573	552	2,724	552	95.50	3,937
Indiana University	219	219	2,054	132	27.97	455
University of Iowa	N/A	275	1,770	284	80.23	1,896
University of Kentucky	180	180	1,283	180	84.51	1,238
University of Louisville	95	220	1,320	211	73.52	1,278
Louisiana State University	256	256	1,395	330	94.56	1,516
University of Maryland	496	250	1,085	250	50.10	1,085
Harvard University	60	59	877	59	81.94	720
Boston University	116	116	2,056	116	48.74	1,224
Tufts University	239	173	N/A	159	33.76	554
University of Detroit	272	267	3,352	263	85.39	2,374
University of Michigan	392	361	3,068	361	62.78	3,014
University of Minnesota	N/A	N/A	N/A	302	54.91	2,007
University of Mississippi	148	123	693	123	71.93	503
University of Missouri, Kansas City	486	399	N/A	465	78.81	3,256
Washington University, St. Louis	N/A	266	3,335	266	80.12	2,902
Creighton University	141	141	1,602	245	80.86	1,910
University of Nebraska	219	138	920	136	55.06	1,041
Fairleigh Dickinson University	284	164	4,260	303	94.39	2,927
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	202	202	N/A	202	59.59	1,666
Columbia University	216	214	4,255	216	91.14	2,214
New York University	665	665	11,665	641	90.92	6,770
State University of New York, Stony Brook	95	95	643	95	90.48	643
State University of New York, Buffalo	343	N/A	N/A	343	98.56	2,489
University of North Carolina	260	204	1,240	237	76.45	1,398
Ohio State University	450	350	2,391	341	52.70	1,003
Case Western Reserve University	345	350	2,772	332	84.69	2,652
University of Oklahoma	208	123	990	208	80.62	1,412
Oral Roberts University	72	12	57	83	85.57	853
Oregon Health Sciences University	201	176	1,501	196	68.06	1,488
Temple University	267	502	4,539	511	91.74	4,254
University of Pennsylvania	552	540	2,700	357	58.81	5,365
University of Pittsburgh	288	216	2,242	216	50.82	1,784
Medical University of South Carolina	190	174	N/A	174	79.09	1,090
Meharry Medical College	150	148	1,881	148	88.62	2,814
University of Tennessee	373	494	3,000	494	101.23	1,619
Baylor College of Dentistry	200	190	1,250	190	35.45	1,176
University of Texas at Houston	320	127	966	318	65.43	1,907
University of Texas at San Antonio	434	414	2,673	414	76.67	2,673
Virginia Commonwealth University	334	334	2,500	334	78.40	2,444
University of Washington, Seattle	283	269	1,515	240	73.62	1,456
West Virginia University	177	110	918	157	72.35	1,065
Marquette University	516	481	5,204	512	95.70	5,959
University of Puerto Rico	193	193	1,291	88	33.72	770
Mean	266.6	243.5	$2,164.23	260.5	71.0	$2,056.37
Standard Deviation	141.65	146.10	1,789.82	135.33		1,496.40

@ Some schools reported only students who received aid.

* Some schools have reported monies awarded to students who did not have to meet standard needs test.

TABLE 14

Basic sciences instruction in dental schools in the United States, 1983-84

Dental School	Basic Sciences Instruction Provided Through				Total Hours of Basic Science Instruction
	Dental School Only	Medical School Only	Shared Dental-Medical School	Independent Division	
University of Alabama	—	—	X	—	**847**
University of the Pacific	X	—	—	—	673
University of California, San Francisco	—	—	X	—	652
University of California, Los Angeles	—	—	X	—	781
University of Southern California	X	—	—	—	678
Loma Linda University	—	—	X	—	938
University of Colorado	—	—	X	—	**740**
University of Connecticut	—	—	X	—	1,642
Georgetown University	—	—	X	—	**643**
Howard University	—	X	—	—	**957**
University of Florida	—	—	X	—	941
Emory University	—	—	X	—	**715**
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	—	—	**889**
Loyola University	X	—	—	—	802
Northwestern University	—	—	X	—	642
Southern Illinois University	X	—	—	—	920
University of Illinois	—	—	X	—	786
Indiana University	—	—	X	—	**814**
University of Iowa	—	X	—	—	677
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	—	**N/A**
University of Louisville	—	—	X	—	**N/A**
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	X	773
University of Maryland	X	—	—	—	**735**
Harvard University	—	X	—	—	1294
Boston University	—	X	—	—	1,103
Tufts University	—	—	X	—	728
University of Detroit	X	—	—	—	**N/A**
University of Michigan	—	—	X	—	**965**
University of Minnesota	—	—	X	—	1,009
University of Mississippi	—	—	X	—	**732**
University of Missouri, Kansas City	X	—	—	—	571
Washington University, St. Louis	X	—	—	—	862
Creighton University	—	—	X	—	**807**
University of Nebraska	X	—	—	—	**695**
Fairleigh Dickinson University	X	—	—	—	789
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	X	—	878
Columbia University	—	X	—	—	**N/A**
New York University	X	—	—	—	**665**
State University of New York, Stony Brook	—	X	—	—	**920**
State University of New York, Buffalo	—	X	—	—	**1,131**
University of North Carolina	—	—	X	—	828
Ohio State University	—	—	X	—	**740**
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	—	**749**
University of Oklahoma	—	—	X	—	847
Oral Roberts University	—	—	X	—	695
Oregon Health Sciences University	X	—	—	—	**804**
Temple University	X	—	—	—	754
University of Pennsylvania	—	—	X	—	650
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	—	762
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—	**911**
Meharry Medical College	—	—	X	—	929
University of Tennessee	—	X	—	—	697
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	—	—	**916**
University of Texas, Houston	X	—	—	—	**727**
University of Texas, San Antonio	—	—	X	—	**886**
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	—	X	919
University of Washington, Seattle	—	—	X	—	**544**
West Virginia University	—	—	X	—	800
Marquette University	X	—	—	—	**840**
University of Puerto Rico	—	X	—	—	832
Median	18	9	31	2	803

N/A—Information Not Available

TABLE 15

Advanced education programs conducted in dental schools in the United States, December 1983

	ADVANCED EDUCATION SPECIALTY PROGRAMS CONDUCTED IN THE DENTAL SCHOOLS									
	Endo-dontics	Oral Pathology	Oral and Maxillo-facial Surgery	Ortho-dontics	Pedo-dontics	Perio-dontics	Prostho-dontics	Dental Public Health	G.P.R.*	G.D.+
University of Alabama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of California, San Francisco	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
University of California, Los Angeles **	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Southern California	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Loma Linda University	X	—	X	X	—	X	—	—	—	X
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Connecticut	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
Georgetown University	—	X	X	X	—	—	X	—	X	—
Howard University	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—	X	—
University of Florida	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—
Emory University	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Loyola University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Northwestern University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Illinois	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Indiana University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Iowa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
University of Louisville	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Louisiana State University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Maryland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	X
Harvard University	X	X	—	X	—	X	X	X	—	—
Boston University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Tufts University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Detroit	X	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Michigan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Minnesota	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Missouri, Kansas City	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Washington University, St. Louis	—	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
Creighton University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Nebraska	X	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—	—	—
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Columbia University	X	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
New York University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
State University of New York, Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State University of New York, Buffalo	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—	—
University of North Carolina	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	—
Ohio State University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon Health Science University	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	X	—
Temple University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Pennsylvania ***	X	—	X	X	—	X	—	—	X	X
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—	X	X	—	—	—	—
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	—
University of Tennessee	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Texas, Houston	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Texas, San Antonio	X	—	—	—	X	X	X	—	X	—
Virginia Commonwealth University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Washington, Seattle	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—	—
West Virginia University	X	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	X	—
Marquette University	X	—	—	X	—	—	X	—	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	—	X	—
Total	37	21	44	50	40	44	36	6	27	3

* G.P.R. — General Practice Residency

\+ G.D. — General Dentistry

** University of California, Los Angeles has a combined program in Orto-Pedo

*** University of Pennsylvania has two combined programs: Pedo-Ortho and Perio-Ortho

TABLE 16

Continuing education offered at dental schools in the United States, August 1982 to July 1983

Dental School	Number of Courses Offered	Total Enrollment in Courses	Total Number of Instructors from Dental School Faculty	Total Number of Instructors from Non-Dental School Faculty	Position of Continuing Education Director	Percent of Part-Time Director's Involvement
University of Alabama	16	780	9	14	Part-Time	50
University of the Pacific	62	3,498	25	41	Full-Time	—
University of California, San Francisco	146	5,903	68	11	Full-Time	—
University of California, Los Angeles	30	1,315	30	17	Part-Time	25
University of Southern California	82	3,660	78	50	Full-Time	—
Loma Linda University	64	2,769	66	47	Part-Time	20
University of Colorado	32	1,091	30	38	Full-Time	—
University of Connecticut	6	163	4	5	Full-Time	—
Georgetown University	49	473	19	43	Part-Time	30
Howard University	36	180	36	10	Part-Time	60
University of Florida	133	3,809	66	21	Full-Time	—
Emory University	31	921	37	24	Full-Time	—
Medical College of Georgia	19	813	40	7	Part-Time	15
Loyola University	6	214	3	5	Part-Time	25
Northwestern University	12	110	23	16	Part-Time	5
Southern Illinois University*	—	—	—	—	Part-Time	—
University of Illinois	11	223	28	10	Part-Time	40
Indiana University	31	857	40	10	Part-Time	50
University of Iowa	22	2,043	39	10	Part-Time	70
University of Kentucky	80	1,423	68	37	Part-Time	20
University of Louisville	47	1,140	55	19	Full-Time	—
Louisiana State University	19	1,304	55	17	Part-Time	40
University of Maryland	61	1,478	69	18	Full-Time	—
Harvard University	9	157	37	14	Part-Time	10
Boston University	112	2,207	33	16	Part-Time	30
Tufts University	70	1,934	82	33	Part-Time	20
University of Detroit	62	1,112	60	44	Part-Time	40
University of Michigan	61	2,873	101	23	Part-Time	70
University of Minnesota	101	5,322	259	31	Part-Time	80
University of Mississippi	10	263	11	3	Part-Time	60
University of Missouri, Kansas City	31	1,618	25	18	Part-Time	20
Washington University, St. Louis	17	698	10	21	Part-Time	20
Creighton University	8	259	8	—	Part-Time	5
University of Nebraska	29	1,020	22	13	Full-Time	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	40	4,036	19	11	Part-Time	20
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	41	1,298	51	32	Part-Time	20
Columbia University	22	395	32	15	Part-Time	50
New York University	62	1,249	66	56	Part-Time	40
State University of New York, Stony Brook	7	115	14	—	Part-Time	10
State University of New York, Buffalo	27	1,470	14	13	Full-Time	—
University of North Carolina	36	1,257	103	9	Full-Time	—
Ohio State University	36	1,856	27	24	Full-Time	—
Case Western Reserve University	27	1,270	44	19	Full-Time	—
University of Oklahoma	62	1,512	45	35	Full-Time	—
Oral Roberts University	13	838	13	10	Part-Time	30
Oregon Health Sciences University	49	2,086	32	39	Full-Time	—
Temple University	50	1,218	63	20	Part-Time	20
University of Pennsylvania	57	1,150	42	26	Full-Time	—
University of Pittsburgh	124	3,600	21	75	Full-Time	—
Medical University of South Carolina	20	1,927	15	16	Part-Time	60
Meharry Medical College	8	356	14	5	Part-Time	30
University of Tennessee	20	883	20	17	Part-Time	30
Baylor College of Dentistry	29	1,306	40	27	Full-Time	—
University of Texas, Houston	33	967	33	20	Part-Time	10
University of Texas, San Antonio	65	2,226	188	84	Part-Time	60
Virginia Commonwealth University	37	2,307	25	50	Full-Time	—
University of Washington, Seattle	38	4,444	37	38	Part-Time	25
West Virginia University	36	1,337	42	21	Part-Time	50
Marquette University	20	568	30	8	Part-Time	10
University of Puerto Rico	10	331	6	9	Part-Time	66
Median	33	1,253	33	18		30
Total	2,474	91,632	2,592	1,365		

* Continuing education program inactive this year

TABLE 17

Full- and part-time faculty positions in dental schools in the United States in 1983

Dental School	FACULTY POSITIONS IN BIOMEDICAL DEPARTMENTS			FACULTY POSITIONS IN CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS			
					Part Time		Total
	Full-Time*	Part-Time*	Type of Faculty**	Full-Time	Number	F.T.E. +	F.T.E. + +
University of Alabama	80	15	S	80	65	9.5	89.5
University of the Pacific	7	6	D	45	147	34.0	79.0
University of California, San Francisco	5	2	S	75	116	42.2	117.2
University of California, Los Angeles	9	3	S	77	203	38.8	115.8
University of Southern California	21	11	D	64	467	55.3	119.3
Loma Linda University	17	2	S	69	90	14.9	83.9
University of Colorado	1	1	S	35	166	8.7	43.7
University of Connecticut	84	7	S	63	21	6.4	69.4
Georgetown University	121	61	S	60	232	27.6	87.6
Howard University	85	6	M	107	69	14.3	121.3
University of Florida	12	—	S	76	22	4.3	80.3
Emory University	4	—	S	40	154	22.6	62.6
Medical College of Georgia	21	—	D	56	34	5.7	61.7
Loyola University	21	48	D	56	216	35.4	91.4
Northwestern University	22	18	S	71	149	24.4	95.4
Southern Illinois University	10	—	D	40	36	9.8	49.8
University of Illinois	18	14	S	50	153	57.2	107..2
Indiana University	8	9	S	132	175	33.2	165.2
University of Iowa	12	3	M	98	55	14.3	112.3
University of Kentucky	9	3	S	53	35	5.8	58.8
University of Louisville	13	—	S	76	58	16.9	92.9
Louisiana State University	44	2	I	100	87	18.2	118.2
University of Maryland	34	1	D	110	71	18.8	128.8
Harvard University	1	—	M	69	233	26.7	95.7
Boston University	78	58	M	60	143	35.7	95.7
Tufts University	23	8	S	51	322	81.5	132.5
University of Detroit	11	12	D	40	109	24.1	64.1
University of Michigan	6	—	S	99	133	61.0	160.0
University of Minnesota	11	2	S	96	186	47.1	143.1
University of Mississippi	87	5	S	43	37	6.1	49.1
University of Missouri, Kansas City	12	2	D	101	97	8.2	109.2
Washington University, St. Louis	8	4	D	47	104	16.8	63.8
Creighton University	7	—	S	45	36	5.9	50.9
University of Nebraska	11	11	D	58	58	11.9	69.9
Fairleigh Dickinson University	19	18	D	45	169	32.8	77.8
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	80	1	S	71	92	26.0	97.0
Columbia University	2	1	M	43	50	17.8	60.8
New York University	28	41	D	90	451	86.9	176.9
State University of New York, Stony Brook	45	1	M	36	29	8.4	44.4
State University of New York, Buffalo	2	2	M	77	84	23.3	100.3
University of North Carolina	32	—	S	112	30	6.3	118.3
Ohio State University	27	—	S	103	166	45.7	148.7
Case Western Reserve University	10	9	S	34	151	31.6	65.6
University of Oklahoma	57	9	S	58	70	14.1	72.1
Oral Roberts University	32	1	S	25	11	2.8	27.8
Oregon Health Sciences University	22	3	D	51	70	17.0	68.0
Temple University	27	2	D	88	72	15.9	103.9
University of Pennsylvania	28	12	S	79	320	62.3	141.3
University of Pittsburgh	14	—	D	83	117	32.6	115.6
Medical University of South Carolina	61	7	S	40	35	6.2	46.2
Meharry Medical College	54	4	S	56	21	5.6	61.6
University of Tennessee	2	1	M	68	67	16.5	84.5
Baylor College of Dentistry	27	20	D	80	78	15.0	95.0
University of Texas, Houston	35	9	D	104	89	29.8	133.8
University of Texas, San Antonio	147	8	S	121	66	17.7	138.7
Virginia Commonwealth University	40	—	I	70	82	12.7	82.7
University of Washington, Seattle	1	—	S	76	39	20.5	96.5
West Virginia University	25	4	S	64	70	14.8	78.8
Marquette University	20	3	D	55	163	33.6	88.6
University of Puerto Rico	38	13	M	59	102	25.6	84.6
Total	1,788	483		4,130	6,973	1,464.8	5,594.8

* Can include faculty appointed not only to the dental school but also those whose primary appointment could be to the medical school, shared medical and dental schools, or independent basic sciences school. Administrators are included in the full-time faculty figure.

** Type of faculty presenting instruction
D-Dental School Faculty Only
M-Medical School Faculty Only
S-Shared instruction, Medical and Dental School Faculty
I-Independent Basic Sciences Division of the University

\+ F.T.E. - Full-Time Equivalent for Part-Time Faculty

\+ + Total F.T.E. Equals the Sum of the Full-Time Faculty Plus the F.T.E. of the Part-Time Faculty

TABLE 18

Full- and part-time budgeted faculty vacancies in dental schools in the United States in 1983

Dental School	FACULTY VACANCIES IN BIOMEDICAL DEPARTMENTS			FACULTY VACANCIES IN CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS		
	Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.+	Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.+
University of Alabama	9	—	—	6	—	—
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	1	—	—
University of California, San Francisco	—	—	—	11	1	5
University of California, Los Angeles	—	—	—	4	—	—
University of Southern California	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loma Linda University	—	—	—	3	—	—
University of Colorado	—	—	—	1	—	—
University of Connecticut	—	—	—	1	—	—
Georgetown University	1	—	—	4	—	—
Howard University	6	2	6.5	3	9	1.2
University of Florida	—	—	—	7	—	—
Emory University	—	—	—	7	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	2	—	—
Loyola University	—	8	8	—	15	2.6
Northwestern University	—	—	—	1	—	—
Southern Illinois University	1	—	—	—	5	1.3
University of Illinois	1	—	—	3	—	—
Indiana University	—	—	—	2	1	.2
University of Iowa	—	—	—	—	1	.5
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	4	—	—
University of Louisville	—	—	—	5	—	—
Louisiana State University	8	5	1.3	1	10	3.2
University of Maryland	—	—	—	6	2	2.0
Harvard University	—	—	—	3	1	1.0
Boston University	—	—	—	1	1	.5
Tufts University	1	—	—	2	5	1.5
University of Detroit	—	—	—	4	—	—
University of Michigan	—	—	—	2	7	3.5
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	4	—	—
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	1	—	—
University of Missouri, Kansas City	1	—	—	3	—	—
Washington University, St. Louis	3	—	—	9	2	1.0
Creighton University	—	—	—	—	2	1.8
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	2	—	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	—	4	4
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey	—	—	—	—	—	—
Columbia University	—	—	—	1	2	.8
New York University	—	—	—	2	17	5.2
State University of New York, Stony Brook	—	—	—	2	—	—
State University of New York, Buffalo	—	—	—	4	15	1.0
University of North Carolina	—	—	—	5	—	—
Ohio State University	—	—	—	9	—	—
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	—	1	—	—
University of Oklahoma	2	—	—	—	—	—
Oral Roberts University	5	—	—	—	5	1.4
Oregon Health Sciences University	—	—	—	1	2	1.0
Temple University	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of Pennsylvania	1	—	—	1	44	5.7
University of Pittsburgh	—	—	—	1	—	—
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	5	—	—
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	3	—	—
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	3	1	.5
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	9	3	.6
University of Texas, Houston	2	2	1.0	16	8	2.3
University of Texas, San Antonio	9	—	—	3	5	2.2
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	—	9	—	—
University of Washington, Seattle	—	—	—	2	—	—
West Virginia University	—	—	—	1	1	1
Marquette University	—	—	—	5	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	50	17	9.6	188	169	42.0

+ F.T.E.: Full-Time Equivalent for Part-Time Faculty

TABLE 19

Full- and part-time faculty positions in dental schools in the United States according to department, 1983

BIOMEDICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy	267	85	19.1
Biochemistry	248	32	4.5
Biomaterials	82	41	7.1
Histology	83	25	5.7
Microbiology	280	48	6.4
Neuroscience	30	7	.8
Pathology (General)	255	166	22.3
Pharmacology	249	34	3.8
Physiology	294	45	5.7
TOTAL	1,788	483	75.4

CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy-Dental	29	29	10.2
Anesthesiology	11	30	3.7
Behavioral Science	81	52	9.1
Community Dentistry	145	191	33.6
Dental Aux. Utilization	26	36	8.1
Diagnosis & Treatment Plan	234	322	77.2
Embryology	5	—	—
Endodontics	179	501	95.2
Ethics	1	3	1.1
Genetics	15	2	.6
Hospital Dental Service	60	109	12.2
Internal Medicine	33	16	2.7
Jurisprudence	2	11	1.7
Nutrition	19	11	1.0
Occlusion	35	110	14.2
Operative Dentistry	388	747	184.8
Oral Biology	112	55	13.8
Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	264	653	99.2
Orthodontics	171	696	119.9
Pain & Anxiety Control	11	28	5.2
Pathology (Oral)	159	66	11.0
Pedodontics	285	457	94.9
Periodontics	341	615	132.8
Practice Administration	31	21	4.2
Preventive Dentistry	61	33	9.4
Prosthodontics (Fixed)	251	592	154.7
Prosthodontics (Maxillofacial)	30	60	13.7
Prosthodontics (Removable)	334	526	127.2
Public Health	40	48	6.5
Radiology	99	81	18.4
Restorative Dentistry	189	392	93.6
Sociology	2	1	—
Special Patient Care	29	59	16.7
Statistics	14	3	.5
TEAM	18	30	8.2
Other Teaching Areas	426	387	79.5
TOTAL	4,130	6,973	1,464.8

* Full-time equivalent for part-time faculty

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